

DRAFT TEXT

on

CMA 4 agenda item 14 Rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement Version 16/11/2022 15:00

[Draft decision -/CMA.4

Guidance on the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement and the aims referred to therein,

Also recalling decision 3/CMA.3 and its annex containing the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement,

Further recalling that, pursuant to decision 2/CMA.3, annex, paragraph 1(g), A6.4ERs, when they are authorized for use towards achievement of NDCs and/or authorized for use for other international mitigation purposes, are ITMOs and relevant guidance under Article 6, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement applies,

1. *Elaborates* the processes defined in the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement, as contained in annex I;
2. [*Reiterates* that the mechanism shall contribute to global efforts on climate change for urgently scaling up mitigation ambition and implementation for closing the ambition gap;]
3. *Welcomes* the designation of national authorities for the mechanism by 28 Parties as at 18 November 2022;
4. *Reminds* Parties wishing to participate in the mechanism to designate a national authority for the mechanism and communicate that designation to the secretariat;
5. *Notes* that the Supervisory Body held its 1st meeting in July 2022 after the final nominations to the Supervisory Body had been received in June 2022 and held three meetings in total in 2022;
6. *Welcomes* the annual report for 2022 of the Supervisory Body for the mechanism to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement and its addendum;¹
7. *Commends* the work undertaken by the Supervisory Body since its inception to address the mandates provided by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its third session;²
8. *Adopts* the rules of procedure of the Supervisory Body, as contained in annex II;
9. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice to continue its consideration of, and to develop, on the basis of the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism contained in the annex to decision 3/CMA.3, recommendations, for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its sixth session (November 2024), on further responsibilities of the Supervisory Body and of Parties that host Article 6, paragraph 4, activities in order for such host Parties to elaborate on and apply national arrangements for the mechanism under the approval and supervision of the Supervisory Body;

¹ FCCC/PA/CMA/2022/6 and Add.1.

² Decision 3/CMA.3, para. 6.

10. *Also requests* the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice to continue its consideration of, and to develop, on the basis of the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism and elaboration thereon, recommendations, for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its fifth session (November 2023), on:

(a) Consideration of whether Article 6, paragraph 4, activities could include emission avoidance and conservation enhancement activities;

(b) Interoperability and connections between the mechanism registry and the international registry [and other registries as per paragraph 29 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3], including the method for automated pulling and viewing of data referred to in paragraphs 67–69 of annex I;

11. *Invites* Parties and admitted observer organizations to submit, via the submission portal,³ by 15 March 2023, their views on the matter referred to in paragraph 10(a) above;

12. [*Requests* the secretariat to prepare a technical paper, without formal status, on the matter referred to in paragraph 10(a) above, taking into account submissions referred to in paragraph 11 above, and relevant literature, for consideration by the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice at its 58th session;]

13. [*Also requests* the secretariat, between SBSTA 58 (June 2023) and SBSTA 59 (November 2023), to organize an in-person technical expert dialogue with the possibility of virtual participation, to consider the issue referred to in paragraph I.A.1(a)(i)1(a) above, taking into account the submissions referred to in paragraph 11 above and the technical paper referred to in paragraph 12 above, ensuring broad participation of Parties;]

14. *Invites* Parties and admitted observer organizations to submit, via the submission portal,⁴ by 15 March 2023, their views on any matters discussed under this agenda item at the fourth session of the of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;

15. *Further requests* the secretariat to expedite the implementation of the capacity-building programme referred to in paragraph 14 of decision 3/CMA.3 within a time frame that prioritizes elements that are more urgent and relevant to enable Parties to participate in the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement, taking into account the work it has already initiated on the design of the capacity-building programme, and to report regularly on the status of its implementation to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement;

16. *Notes* that the levels of share of proceeds for administrative expenses contained in annex I, chapter V, are to be reviewed periodically⁵ for the sound operation of the Supervisory Body and for enabling a periodic contribution to the Adaptation Fund;

17. *Notes* that the Supervisory Body will determine a specific level for each fee type, within the maximum level therein, when developing procedures for processing requests in the activity cycle under the Article 6.4 mechanism, and with the intention to set the fee levels low where appropriate;

18. *Also notes* that, for the monetary contributions from individual Article 6.4 mechanism activities to the Adaptation Fund in accordance with the rules, modalities and procedures for the Article 6.4 mechanism,⁶ the Supervisory Body agreed to deduct 3 per cent of the issuance fee paid for each request for issuance of A6.4ERs and collectively transfer them annually to the Adaptation Fund;

19. *Further notes* that the level and process for monetary contributions from individual Article 6.4 mechanism activities to the Adaptation Fund may be modified by the Supervisory Body in future on the basis of its review of the implementation of the provision;

³ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

⁴ <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/submissionsstaging/Pages/Home.aspx>.

⁵ See Decision 3/CMA.3, para. 8.

⁶ Decision 3/CMA.3, annex, para. 67(b).

20. *Decides* that the level and frequency of the periodic contribution from the remaining funds received from the share of proceeds for administrative expenses to the Adaptation Fund shall be determined by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement on the basis of an annual review of the status of those funds;
21. *Acknowledges* the work undertaken by the Supervisory Body, based on the request from the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its third session through decision 3/CMA.3, paragraph 6(c–d);
22. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to elaborate and further develop recommendations, on the basis of the rules, modalities and procedures, for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its fifth session, on activities involving removals, including appropriate monitoring, reporting, accounting for removals and crediting periods, addressing reversals, avoidance of leakage, and avoidance of other negative environmental and social impacts, human rights, in addition to the activities referred to in chapter V of the rules, modalities and procedures, as well as definitions and risks associated with different technologies for removals including those that are nature-based and/or engineering-based;
23. *Also requests* the Supervisory Body to elaborate and further develop recommendations, on the basis of the rules, modalities and procedures, for consideration and adoption by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its fifth session, on the application of the requirements referred to in chapter V.B of the rules, modalities and procedures;
24. *Also requests* the Supervisory Body to prioritize the work referred to in paragraphs 22–23 above and develop the recommendations referred to in those paragraphs jointly, taking into account broader inputs from Parties, admitted observer organizations and other stakeholders provided in a structure public consultation process, and the provisions contained in paragraph 33 of the rules, modalities and procedures;
25. *Further requests* the Supervisory Body to expedite the work referred to in paragraph 5 of decision 3/CMA.3 as a priority under its workplan in 2023,⁷ including a review of baseline and monitoring methodologies and sustainable development tools;
26. *Expresses its appreciation* for the transfer of funds from the Trust Fund for the Clean Development Mechanism to the Trust Fund for Supplementary Activities for the work of the Supervisory Body made in accordance with paragraphs 18–19 of decision 2/CMP.16;
27. *Takes note* of the agreed resource allocation plan of the Supervisory Body for 2023,⁸ which provides an estimated budget for its work, as outlined in its workplan for 2023, and other activities deemed essential for operationalizing the Article 6.4 mechanism;
28. *Requests* the Supervisory Body to reinforce its support structure and allocate dedicated resources to support the work of the Supervisory Body;
29. *Also requests* the Supervisory Body to prioritize and complete the tasks listed in its workplan for 2023 that are essential for the operation of the Article 6.4 mechanism;
30. *Further requests* the Supervisory Body to prioritize the mandates and tasks related to the transition of clean development mechanism activities to the Article 6.4 Mechanism by;⁹
- (a) Developing and operationalizing a procedure for requesting transition, including relevant forms, by no later than June 2023;
 - (b) Developing and operationalizing the transition process and reporting back to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement at its fifth session (November 2023);

⁷ Supervisory Body document A6.4-SB003-AA-A02.

⁸ Supervisory Body document A6.4-SB003-A01.

⁹ See decision 3/CMA.3, annex, chap. XI.A.

31. *Requests* the secretariat to take the necessary steps to establish a separate trust fund for the receipt of shares of proceeds for the administrative expenses charged as fees under the Article 6.4 mechanism and other contributions;
32. *Takes note* of the estimated budgetary implications of the activities to be undertaken by the secretariat referred to in this decision;
33. *Requests* that the actions called for in this decision be undertaken subject to the availability of financial resources.

Annex I

Elaboration of the processes defined in the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

I. Processes for implementing the transition of activities from the clean development mechanism to the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

A. Crediting period

1. Pursuant to paragraph 73 of the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement (RMP),¹⁰ registered project activities under the clean development mechanism (CDM) may transition to the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement (Article 6.4 mechanism) subject to the conditions referred to in paragraph 73 of the RMP, including the requirements regarding activity design elaborated in chapter I.B below, and if their crediting periods would have been active as at 1 January 2021 had the crediting under the CDM continued after the end of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol.

2. The crediting period type (i.e. renewable or fixed) and the remaining number of renewals of the crediting period, if it is renewable, of CDM project activities that transition to the Article 6.4 mechanism shall not change at the time of or after the transition.

3. The current crediting period of CDM project activities that transition to the Article 6.4 mechanism shall end, whichever is earlier:

(a) When the current crediting period would have ended had the crediting period continued after the end of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol;

(b) On 31 December 2025, if the crediting period is renewable;

(c) On the date determined under the conditions of the crediting period that may be specified by the respective host Parties in accordance with paragraph 27(b) of the RMP.

4. For CDM project activities with a renewable crediting period, once renewed under the Article 6.4 mechanism, the length of each of the remaining crediting periods of the transitioned project activities shall be consistent with the relevant rules under the Article 6.4 mechanism [but the total length of the crediting period(s) under the Article 6.4 mechanism shall not exceed five years].

5. The principles referred to in paragraphs 1–4 above shall also apply to the CDM programmes of activities (PoAs) and the component project activities (CPAs) therein that transition to the Article 6.4 mechanism in terms of the PoA period and the crediting period of CPAs respectively.

B. Activity design

6. The activity types of registered CDM project activities and PoAs and the CPAs therein, as well as those in the requests for registration, renewal and issuance listed as provisional (provisional requests) under the temporary measures adopted by the Executive Board of the CDM at its 108th meeting (temporary measures), that transition to the Article 6.4 mechanism (transitioning activities) shall be among those indicated by their respective host Parties in accordance with paragraph 26(e) of the RMP.

¹⁰ Decision 3/CMA.3, annex.

7. **Option 1:** Pursuant to paragraph 73(c) of the RMP, transitioning activities shall specifically demonstrate compliance with the following requirements contained in paragraphs 31(d)(i), 31(d)(ii), 31(d)(iv), 31(e) and 38 of the RMP respectively, in accordance with the means of such demonstration to be specified by the Supervisory Body for the Article 6.4 mechanism:

(a) The activity shall deliver real, measurable and long-term benefits related to climate change in accordance with paragraph 37(b) of decision 1/CP.21;

(b) The activity shall minimize the risk of non-permanence of emission reductions over multiple nationally determined contribution (NDC) implementation periods and, where reversals occur, ensure that these are addressed in full;

(c) The activity shall minimize and, where possible, avoid negative environmental and social impacts;

(d) The activity shall undergo new local and, where appropriate, subnational stakeholder consultation consistently with applicable domestic arrangements in relation to public participation and local communities and indigenous peoples, as applicable;

(e) The activity shall be designed to achieve mitigation of greenhouse gas emissions that is additional, in accordance with paragraphs 31(a) and 38 of the RMP.

Option 2: Pursuant to paragraph 73(c) of the RMP, transitioning activities shall demonstrate compliance with the requirements of the RMP, in accordance with guidance to be provided by the Supervisory Body.

Option 3: {no text}

8. The CDM methodologies applied to transitioning activities shall meet the methodological requirements that may be specified by the respective host Parties in accordance with paragraph 27(a) of the RMP, taking into account the condition referred to in paragraph 73(d) of the RMP. If the CDM methodologies do not meet these requirements, they shall be replaced accordingly.

9. **Option 1:** Notwithstanding the provisions in paragraph 73(d) of the RMP or paragraph 8 above, transitioning activities with the crediting period ending before 31 December 2025 may apply, in requesting renewal under the Article 6.4 mechanism, an interim methodology that is either its current approved CDM methodology or a methodology applicable to the activity in accordance with guidance provided by the Supervisory Body as an interim measure until an applicable mechanism methodology becomes available.

Option 2: Notwithstanding the provisions in paragraph 73(d) of the RMP or paragraph 8 above, for transitioning activities for which renewal is already due under the Article 6.4 mechanism, the processing of requests for transition shall commence when an applicable mechanism methodology becomes available.

Option 3: In the absence of an applicable mechanism methodology, transitioning activities with the crediting period ending before 31 December 2025 may apply interim solutions to be provided by the Supervisory Body with regard to the provision in paragraph 73(d) of the RMP.

10. **Option 1:** In line with decision 18/CMA.1, annex, paragraph 37, transitioning activities shall apply the 100-year time-horizon global warming potential values from the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change or the 100-year time-horizon global warming potential values from a subsequent assessment report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, as agreed upon by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (CMA), to calculate emission reductions or removals for the period after 31 December 2020.

Option 2: Transitioning activities shall apply the same global warming potential values as applicable to any activities under the Article 6.4 mechanism (Article 6.4 activities) in accordance with relevant decisions of the CMA.

C. Transition process

11. Pursuant to paragraph 73(a) of the RMP, the project participants of a registered CDM project activity or the coordinating/managing entity of a registered CDM PoA that are approved by the CDM host Party, or an entity acting on their behalf, that wish to transition the activity to the Article 6.4 mechanism shall submit a request for such transition to the secretariat and to the designated national authority (DNA) for the Article 6.4 mechanism of the host Party, as designated in accordance with paragraph 26(c) of the RMP, informing the DNA for the CDM by no later than 31 December 2023 in accordance with the procedure to be developed by the Supervisory Body.

12. Pursuant to paragraph 73(b) of the RMP, the DNA for the Article 6.4 mechanism of a host Party, if it approves the transition, shall provide the approval to the Supervisory Body by no later than 31 December 2025 in accordance with the procedure to be developed by the Supervisory Body.

13. Requests for transition and host Party approvals of provisional requests under the temporary measures and other participating Party approvals of activity participants shall be submitted [in accordance with paragraphs 11–12 above *mutatis mutandis*]. Requests for transition of provisional requests for renewal and issuance under the temporary measures shall be processed only after the respective underlying CDM activities have successfully transitioned to the Article 6.4 mechanism.

14. Requests for transition of CDM activities and provisional requests under the temporary measures submitted to the secretariat shall be subject to the share of proceeds to cover administrative expenses and/or the share of proceeds to assist developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to meet the costs of adaptation applicable under the Article 6.4 mechanism in the following manner:

(a) [Requests for transition of CDM activities are subject to the share of proceeds applicable to requests for registration under the Article 6.4 mechanism;]

(b) Provisional requests for registration under the temporary measures are subject to the share of proceeds applicable to requests for registration under the Article 6.4 mechanism;

(c) Provisional inclusion of component project activities under the temporary measures are subject to the share of proceeds applicable to inclusion of component project activities in a registered PoA under the Article 6.4 mechanism;

(d) Provisional requests for renewal under the temporary measures are subject to the share of proceeds applicable to requests for renewal under the Article 6.4 mechanism;

(e) Provisional requests for issuance under the temporary measures are subject to the share of proceeds applicable to requests for issuance under the Article 6.4 mechanism.

15. For requests for transition of CDM activities and provisional requests under the temporary measures that are approved by the Supervisory Body, the effective date of transition [may be deemed as 1 January 2021 at the earliest, irrespective of the date of approval of the requests by the Supervisory Body][shall be the date of approval of the request by the Supervisory Body].

16. Once the transition is approved by the Supervisory Body, the activities and requests are subject to all relevant requirements under the Article 6.4 mechanism at all subsequent steps in the mechanism's activity cycle[, including the provisions on delivering overall mitigation in global emissions (OMGE) referred to in chapter VIII of the RMP and corresponding adjustment referred to in chapters IX–X of the RMP, in relation to Article 6, paragraph 4, emission reductions (A6.4ERs) issued for the activities consistently with the RMP, taking into account the provisions on the applied methodologies contained in paragraphs 27(a) and 73(d) of the RMP,] as described in paragraphs 8–9 above.

17. The Supervisory Body shall effect the transition of CDM activities, noting that such CDM activities are deregistered from the CDM automatically from the date of transition pursuant to decision 2/CMP.16, paragraph 12.

II. Processes for implementing chapter XI.B (Use of certified emission reductions towards first or first updated nationally determined contributions) of the rules, modalities and procedures for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

A. Transfer of certified emission reductions from the clean development mechanism registry

18. The transfer of certified emission reductions (CERs) to the mechanism registry referred to in chapter VI of the RMP that are eligible for such transfer as per paragraph 75 of the RMP (eligible CERs), when the transfer is initiated by the project participants and Parties holding eligible CERs in the CDM registry or the Trustee of the Adaptation Fund in accordance with the modalities contained in decision -/CMP.17, shall be communicated by the CDM Registry Administrator to the mechanism registry administrator in accordance with relevant guidance of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol. The transfer data shall include the full serial numbers of the eligible CERs and the identification of the receiving account. All transfer data shall be subject to a reconciliation process to be developed and implemented by the registry administrators of the two registries (the secretariat).

19. [The mechanism registry administrator shall check the transfer data received from the CDM registry and shall record transferred eligible CERs in the receiving accounts as communicated by the CDM Registry Administrator. The mechanism registry administrator may reject the transfer data, communicating the reason to the CDM Registry Administrator.]

20. The mechanism registry shall assign unique identifiers to received CERs, as per the applicable rules for serialization of units in the mechanism registry to be developed by the Supervisory Body, and shall track, display and report on CERs as related to pre-2021 emission reductions pursuant to paragraph 75(b) of the RMP. The mechanism registry shall also track the original Kyoto Protocol serial numbers of the received CERs.

21. [The mechanism registry may continue to receive transfers of CERs from the CDM registry until [31 December 2025][the initiation of the review of the first biennial transparency report that contains information on the end year or end of the period of the NDC for the Party using CERs, or by a date to be determined by the CMA]].

22. [Transactions of CERs shall adhere to the modalities to be adopted by the CMA and/or the relevant requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body.]

B. Use of certified emission reductions towards achievement of nationally determined contributions

23. Parties may use CERs transferred to the mechanism registry towards achievement of their first or first updated NDCs by retiring the CERs in accordance with the modalities to be adopted by the CMA and/or the relevant requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body.

24. For use of CERs towards achievement of their first or first updated NDCs, using Parties shall apply the guidance on the use of internationally transferred mitigation outcomes (ITMOs) towards the achievement of NDCs mutatis mutandis by subtracting the quantity of CERs retired in the mechanism registry in the calculation of the emissions balance in accordance with paragraphs 7–8 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3, noting that the host Party shall not be required to apply a corresponding adjustment as per paragraph 75(d) of the RMP.

25. [Transferred CERs may be used for purposes other than towards achievement of first or first updated NDCs by the [host Parties][project participants] of the CDM activities to which the CERs were issued.]

26. Parties that use CERs towards achievement of their first or first updated NDCs, shall:

(a) Report for each year of the NDC implementation period the amounts of CERs used for that purpose in the row “Any other information consistent with decisions adopted by the CMA on reporting under Article 6 (para. 77(d)(iii) of the MPGs)” of table 4 in annex II to decision 5/CMA.3;

(b) Include the relevant subtractions, determined in accordance with paragraph 24 above, in the row “Total quantitative corresponding adjustments used to calculate the emissions balance referred to in para. 23(k)(i), annex to decision 2/CMA.3, in accordance with the Party’s method for applying corresponding adjustments consistent with section III.B, annex to decision 2/CMA.3 (Application of corresponding adjustments) (para. 23(g), annex to decision 2/CMA.3)” of table 4 in annex II to decision 5/CMA.3.

III. Reporting by host Parties on their Article 6, paragraph 4, activities and the Article 6, paragraph 4, emission reductions issued for those activities

27. Host Parties shall provide to the Supervisory Body the information referred to in paragraphs 26–28 of the RMP relating to the participation responsibilities of host Parties in accordance with modalities to be specified by the [Supervisory Body][CMA]. The Supervisory Body shall promptly make the received information publicly available on the UNFCCC website. In this context:

(a) The information on the status as a Party under the Paris Agreement referred to in paragraph 26(a) of the RMP is deemed to have been provided if the instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession have been deposited with the Depository in accordance with Article 20 of the Paris Agreement;

(b) The information on the preparation, communication and maintenance of NDCs referred to in paragraphs 26(b) and 28(a) of the RMP is deemed to have been provided if it has been communicated to the secretariat in accordance with Article 4, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement and is still valid.

28. Pursuant to paragraphs 40, 41 and 45 of the RMP, host Parties and other participating Parties shall provide to the Supervisory Body the information referred to in these paragraphs relating to the approval of specific activities by a host Party, authorization of specific activity participants by a host Party and authorization of activity participants by another participating Party respectively, in accordance with the modalities to be specified by the Supervisory Body.

29. **Option 1:** Pursuant to paragraph 42 of the RMP, the host Party shall provide a statement to the Supervisory Body specifying whether it authorizes A6.4ERs issued for the activity for use towards achievement of NDCs and/or for other international mitigation purposes, as defined in decision 2/CMA.3, prior to the registration of each activity in accordance with the modalities to be specified by the Supervisory Body.

Option 2: Pursuant to paragraph 42 of the RMP, the host Party shall provide a statement to the Supervisory Body specifying whether it authorizes A6.4ERs issued for the activity for use towards achievement of NDCs and/or for other international mitigation purposes, as defined in decision 2/CMA.3, after registration of the activity [and prior to the first issuance of A6.4ERs for the activity] [and prior to the first transfer of the A6.4ERs] in accordance with the modalities to be specified by the Supervisory Body.

30. The host Party may revise the statement referred to in paragraph 29 above at any time, which shall be applicable only for A6.4ERs issued after the revision[, as per the host Party’s discretion] [, taking into account the host Party’s agreements with the project participants or agreements with other participating Parties].

IV. Operation of the mechanism registry

A. Form and functions

31. Pursuant to paragraphs 64–65 of the RMP, the mechanism registry shall:
- (a) Take the form of a standardized electronic database and shall track A6.4ERs and CERs transferred to the mechanism registry pursuant to paragraph 75 of the RMP;
 - (b) Be consistent with the requirements for registries contained in the guidance on cooperative approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement and further relevant decisions of the CMA;
 - (c) Be hosted and maintained by the secretariat;
 - (d) [Process and maintain data consistently;]
 - (e) [Align its nomenclatures with the nomenclatures relevant to reporting of information on ITMOs as per decision 2/CMA.3, and any further relevant decisions of the CMA, as maintained on the centralized accounting and reporting platform referred to in paragraph 35 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3.]
32. The mechanism registry shall track A6.4ERs and CERs transferred to the mechanism registry pursuant to paragraph 75 of the RMP as units. Each unit shall be indivisible and transactions in the mechanism registry may only involve full units.
33. Each A6.4ER or CER tracked in the mechanism registry shall have a unique identifier assigned in accordance with the modalities to be developed by the Supervisory Body[and consistently with the guidance adopted by the CMA for the international registry under cooperative approaches referred to in Article 6, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement (the international registry)].
34. Each A6.4ER or CER shall be held in only one account in the mechanism registry at a time.
35. The mechanism registry shall issue all A6.4ERs authorized for use towards achievement of NDCs and/or for other international mitigation purposes pursuant to paragraph 42 of the RMP (authorized A6.4ERs) and all A6.4ERs specified as not authorized for use towards achievement of NDCs and/or for other international mitigation purposes (other A6.4ERs), which may be used for any other purpose, inter alia, results-based carbon finance, domestic carbon pricing schemes and voluntary purposes in the mechanism registry[.] [and transfer all authorized A6.4ERs to accounts in the international registry[or to accounts in other registries as per paragraph 29 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3]]. *{the complete bracket may not be consistent with paras 58 and 59 of the RMPs, as paras 58 and 59 mention first transfer to the account of the Adaptation Fund and the mandatory cancellation account for OMGE in the mechanism registry, no matter if A6.4ERs are authorized or other A6.4ERs,, whereas this bracket involves transfers to other than the prescribed accounts in the mechanism registry}*
36. Pursuant to paragraph 63 of the RMP, the mechanism registry shall have at the minimum the following account types, to be opened in accordance with the requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body:
- (a) Pending account, to which all A6.4ERs shall be issued;
 - (b) Holding account, which may acquire A6.4ERs or CERs tracked in the mechanism registry;
 - (c) Share of proceeds for adaptation account, which receives A6.4ERs in accordance with paragraph 58 of the RMP;
 - (d) Account for mandatory cancellation of A6.4ERs[and CERs] for OMGE in accordance with paragraph 59 of the RMP (mandatory cancellation for OMGE account);
 - (e) Account for voluntary cancellation of A6.4ERs for OMGE in accordance with paragraph 70 of the RMP (voluntary cancellation for OMGE account);

- (f) Retirement account for A6.4ERs and CERs;
- (g) [Account for cancellation for international mitigation purposes of A6.4ERs;]
- (h) [Account for voluntary cancellation for other purposes of A6.4ERs [and CERs];]
- (i) [Account for administrative cancellation of A6.4ERs and CERs tracked in the mechanism registry for corrective actions and other purposes, as necessary.]

37. Pursuant to paragraph 63 of the RMP, Parties and entities authorized by a participating Party as activity participants may request to open holding accounts in the mechanism registry in accordance with requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body. [The opening of such an account shall be approved by the participating Party that authorized participation]. Such holding accounts shall be associated with the Party that authorized participation.

38. Pursuant to paragraph 55 of the RMP, the mechanism registry shall allow account holders to see the authorization status and the first transfer status of A6.4ERs held in their holding accounts. The mechanism registry shall also allow account holders to see if a transaction is the first transfer in the transaction history of their accounts.

B. Transaction procedure

39. The mechanism registry shall perform issuance, forwarding, [transfer,][authorization,]cancellation, voluntary cancellation and retirement of A6.4ERs or, where applicable, of CERs transferred to the mechanism registry in accordance with paragraph 75 of the RMP, consistently with the guidance on the international registry [to be adopted by CMA 4 and any further relevant decisions of the CMA].

40. A transaction that meets the definition of first transfer pursuant to paragraph 2 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 shall be distinguished as a first transfer [in the mechanism registry]. For A6.4ERs authorized to be used towards either NDC or other international mitigation purposes, the first transfer shall be distinguished at the earlier point in time of the possible transactions that may constitute a first transfer, taking into account the definition of first transfer as specified by the host Party pursuant to paragraph 42 of the RMP and paragraphs 58–59 of the RMP. *{to be aligned with 6.2 text as applicable}*

41. Pursuant to paragraph 54 of the RMP, upon being instructed by the Supervisory Body, the mechanism registry administrator shall issue all authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs into the pending account.

42. Pursuant to paragraph 55 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall, at the time of the issuance of A6.4ERs, assign their authorization status in accordance with the statement by the host Party provided to the Supervisory Body pursuant to paragraph 42 of the RMP.

Option 1 *{The mechanism registry tracks both authorized and other A6.4ERs}*

Option 1.1: *{SOP and OMGE apply to all issued A6.4ERs irrespective of their authorization status and corresponding adjustments are applied on all A6.4ERs levied, also irrespective of authorization status. This option may not be consistent with paragraphs 8(a) and 10(a) of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 which mention the corresponding adjustment upwards is made for ITMOs authorized and first transferred. Reporting in the AEF for the other A6.4ERs correspondingly adjusted in this option may also need to be clarified}*

43. Pursuant to paragraph 58 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall [forward][transfer] 5 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the share of proceeds for adaptation account held by the Adaptation Fund and shall distinguish the [forwarding][transfer] as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment irrespective of whether the A6.4ERs are authorized.

44. Pursuant to paragraphs 59 and 69 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall cancel a minimum of 2 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the account for mandatory cancellation of A6.4ERs for OMGE and shall distinguish the cancellation as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment irrespective of whether the A6.4ERs are authorized.

Option 1.2: *{SOP and OMGE apply to all issued A6.4ERs irrespective of their authorization status and corresponding adjustments are applied only for SOP and OMGE on authorized A6.4ERs. This option may not be consistent with paragraphs 58 and 59 of the RMP which specify that the transfers to SOP and OMGE are first transfers}*

45. Pursuant to paragraph 58 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall [forward][transfer] 5 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the share of proceeds for adaptation account held by the Adaptation Fund and, if the issued A6.4ERs are authorized, shall distinguish the [forwarding][transfer] as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment.

46. Pursuant to paragraphs 59 and 69 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall cancel a minimum of 2 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the account for mandatory cancellation of A6.4ERs for OMGE, and if the issued A6.4ERs are authorized, shall distinguish the cancellation as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment.

Option 1.3: *{SOP and OMGE apply only to issued authorized A6.4ERs and corresponding adjustments are applied for SOP and OMGE on authorized units. This option may not be consistent with paragraphs 58 and 59 of the RMP which does not exclude any A6.4ERs from SOP and OMGE}*

47. Pursuant to paragraph 58 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall [forward][transfer] 5 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the share of proceeds for adaptation account held by the Adaptation Fund and shall distinguish the [forwarding][transfer] as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment.

48. Pursuant to paragraphs 59 and 69 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall cancel a minimum of 2 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs in the pending account immediately to the account for mandatory cancellation of A6.4ERs for OMGE and shall distinguish the cancellation as a first transfer. This first transfer shall be subject to a corresponding adjustment.

{End option 1.3}

Pursuant to paragraph 60 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall [forward to accounts associated with the host Party, transfer to accounts associated with other participating Parties, or effect cancellation or voluntary cancellation of the remaining authorized A6.4ERs and other A6.4ERs] [forward, or effect cancellation or voluntary cancellation of, the remaining other A6.4ERs, or transfer or effect cancellation or voluntary cancellation of, the remaining authorized A6.4ERs] in accordance with the instructions of the activity participants.

49. The [forwarding,][transfer,] cancellation or voluntary cancellation of the remaining authorized A6.4ERs shall be [distinguished] as a first transfer in accordance with the specification in the statement by the host Party, as applicable.

50. [The forwarding of the remaining A6.4ERs shall be only to the holding accounts of activity participants and participating Parties involved.]

Option 2 *{Mechanism registry scope limited to holding only other A6.4ERs. For simplicity, the options pertaining to SOP and OMGE are not duplicated and are reflected through brackets but once an option is chosen it would need to be adjusted in paragraphs 51, 52 and 53 below}*

51. Pursuant to paragraph 58 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator [shall immediately forward 5 per cent of issued other A6.4ERs to the share of proceeds for

adaptation account held by the Adaptation Fund in the mechanism registry and]shall immediately transfer 5 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs to the share of proceeds for adaptation account held by the Adaptation Fund in the international registry *{Requires opening such account in the international registry}*.

52. Pursuant to paragraphs 59 and 69 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator [shall immediately cancel a minimum of 2 per cent of issued other A6.4ERs to the account for mandatory cancellation for OMGE in the mechanism registry and]shall immediately transfer a minimum of 2 per cent of issued authorized A6.4ERs to the account for mandatory cancellation of A6.4ERs for OMGE in the international registry. *{Requires opening such account in the international registry}*.

53. Pursuant to paragraphs 58–59 of the RMP, the transactions in paragraphs 51–52 above shall be distinguished as first transfers [if the A6.4ERs are authorized][and be subject to a corresponding adjustment].

54. The remaining authorized A6.4ERs shall be immediately transferred to the international registry into holding accounts [of activity participants and participating Parties] and/or relevant cancellation accounts, in accordance with the instructions of the activity participants. The transfer shall be distinguished as a first transfer in accordance with the specification for first transfer in the statement by the host Party, as applicable.

55. Pursuant to paragraph 60 of the RMP, the mechanism registry administrator shall forward into holding accounts [of activity participants and participating Parties] in the mechanism registry, or effect cancellation or voluntary cancellation of, the remaining other A6.4ERs in the mechanism registry, in accordance with the instructions of the activity participants, in compliance with any further modalities that may be adopted by the CMA and relevant requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body.

{End option 2}

56. [The [forwarding][transferring] of other A6.4ERs shall be only to an account associated with the host Party.]

57. Account holders may request transfer, cancellation or voluntary cancellation of A6.4ERs or CERs held in their holding accounts in accordance with relevant requirements and procedures to be adopted by the Supervisory Body.

58. Account holders may acquire A6.4ERs or CERs in the mechanism registry in their holding accounts in accordance with relevant requirements and procedures adopted by the Supervisory Body.

59. Each participating Party may request opening a retirement account, as needed. A retirement account may acquire [authorized and other]A6.4ERs or CERs in the mechanism registry only from accounts associated with the participating Party for which the retirement account was opened. *{para A.36(f) above states that retirement account is for authorized, other A6.4 ERs and CERs}*.

60. A6.4ERs or CERs transferred to any cancellation account or retirement account shall not be further transferred.

C. Information

61. The mechanism registry shall enable, for each participating Party, the automatic [prefilling of the agreed electronic format and of other quantitative information requirements pursuant to chapter IV (Reporting) of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 in relation to authorized A6.4ERs][creation of records of ITMOs in the accounts of the international registry so as to enable tracking pursuant to chapter VI.A (Tracking) of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3].

62. The mechanism registry shall enable the production and dissemination of reports to the DNAs of Parties participating in the Article 6.4 mechanism on the holdings and transaction history in relation to accounts and transactions associated with the respective Party.

63. The mechanism registry shall make the appropriate data sets available to the Article 6 database referred to in paragraph 32 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 to assist with the consistency check as per paragraph 33(a) of the same annex.

64. The mechanism registry shall make non-confidential information publicly available and provide a publicly accessible interface through the Internet.

D. Interoperability

{ Option 1 includes option 2. Option 3 may be combined with either option 1 or 2 }

65. Consistency between the mechanism registry and the international registry shall be maintained through point-to-point means and/or via implementation of the two registries using one internally consistent database.

Option 1 {Connection to the international registry supporting multiple tracking methods}

66. Pursuant to paragraph 63 of the RMP, the connection to the international registry shall be unidirectional from the mechanism registry to the international registry [and shall enable the transfer of authorized A6.4ERs].

67. Furthermore, information on authorized A6.4ER holdings in, and the transaction history of, the mechanism registry shall be made available to the international registry through a method for automated pulling and viewing of data. The exposure of data to account holders in the international registry shall be subject to relevant provisions of the international registry procedure.

68. The mechanism registry shall make available a method for automated pulling and viewing of data on all unit holdings by, and the transaction history of, participating Party accounts opened in the mechanism registry to the participating Party registries pursuant to paragraph 29 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3.

Option 2 {Connection to the international registry limited to viewing information}

69. Information on authorized A6.4ER holdings in, and the transaction history of, the mechanism registry shall be made available to the international registry through a method for automated pulling and viewing of data. The exposure of data to account holders in the international registry shall be subject to relevant provisions of the international registry procedure.

Option 3 {Connection to registries pursuant to paragraph 29, annex, decision 2/CMA.3}

70. The mechanism registry shall be connected to the transaction log service of the international registry [in accordance with future CMA decisions]. Participating Party registries pursuant to paragraph 29 of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 may connect to the mechanism registry through the transaction log service of the international registry in accordance with the requirements for connecting registry systems to the transaction log service of the international registry.

V. Processes necessary for implementing the share of proceeds to cover administrative expenses and the share of proceeds to assist developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to meet the costs of adaptation

A. Share of proceeds for administrative expenses

71. The share of proceeds to cover administrative expenses shall comprise:

(a) A fee charged for a request for registration of an activity under the Article 6.4 mechanism (the registration fee);

(b) A fee charged for inclusion of component project activities in a registered PoA (the inclusion fee);

(c) A fee charged for a request for issuance of A6.4ERs for a registered Article 6.4 mechanism activity (the issuance fee);

(d) A fee charged for a request for renewal of crediting period or PoA period for a registered Article 6.4 mechanism project activity and PoA, respectively, and for renewal of component project activities included in a registered PoA (the renewal fee);

(e) A fee charged for a request for approval of a post-registration change for a registered Article 6.4 mechanism activity (the post-registration change fee).

72. The registration fee shall be a multi-tiered fixed rates for stand-alone activities, tiered by the estimated annual average emission reductions or removals over the first crediting period, if it is renewable, or the entire crediting period, if it is fixed, and a fixed rate for PoAs set at the following levels, and shall be deemed to be fully consumed for processing the request and not deemed an advance payment of the issuance fee referred to in paragraph 74 below:

(a) A maximum of USD 2,000 for an activity achieving annual average emission reductions or removals over the (first) crediting period of up to 15,000 tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent (t CO₂ eq);

(b) A maximum of USD 6,000 for an activity achieving annual average emission reductions or removals over the (first) crediting period of between 15,001 and 50,000 t CO₂ eq;

(c) A maximum of USD 12,000 for an activity achieving annual average emission reductions or removals over the (first) crediting period of over 50,000 t CO₂ eq or for a PoA;

73. The inclusion fee shall be a maximum of USD [X] per inclusion.

74. The issuance fee shall be a proportional levy to the amount of A6.4ERs requested for issuance, set at a maximum of USD 0.20 per A6.4ER requested for issuance.

75. The renewal fee shall be at the same level as the registration fee applicable to the activity based on its scale of emission reductions or removals or inclusion fee, as applicable.

76. The post-registration change fee shall be a fixed rate, set at maximum of USD 2,000 per request. If the proposed change increases the scale of the activity to bring the scale to a higher tier of the fee structure, the difference from the paid registration fee [or inclusion fee] shall be payable in addition to the fixed-rate post-registration change fee.

77. All the fees referred to in paragraphs 71–76 above shall be paid at the submission of the respective requests. The initiation of processing a request shall be subject to the payment of the fee.

78. The paid fees may be reimbursed partially or in full under certain conditions, to be specified by the Supervisory Body.

79. All the fees referred to in paragraphs 71–76 above shall be waived for activities in the least developed countries and small island developing States.

80. The Supervisory Body may adjust and implement the fee structure and levels within the boundary to be set by the CMA, on the basis of the guiding principles of balancing the income and the expenditure, enabling long-term sound operation of the Article 6.4 mechanism, being fair to activity participants, ensuring administrative efficiency, and providing predictability to activity participants and the Supervisory Body.

B. Share of proceeds for adaptation

81. The Adaptation Fund Board and its support structure shall develop and implement a strategy on monetizing A6.4ERs in the account held by the Adaptation Fund in the mechanism registry, and inform the state of monetization annually to the CMA.

82. Pursuant to paragraph 67(b) of the RMP, the secretariat shall transfer the monetary contributions from individual Article 6.4 mechanism activities as set by the Supervisory Body to the Adaptation Fund annually.

83. Pursuant to paragraph 67(c) of the RMP, the Supervisory Body shall review annually the state of the remaining funds as a result of the income from the fees referred to in paragraphs 71–76 above and the expenditure for operating the Article 6.4 mechanism, decide the timing and the amount of funds to be transferred to the Adaptation Fund after setting aside the operational reserve for at least three years based on the projection of surplus of funds, implement the transfer accordingly and report to the CMA on the state of the transfer annually.

VI. Processes necessary for delivering overall mitigation in global emissions

84. Mandatory cancellations of A6.4ERs for the delivery of OMGE referred to in paragraph 59 of the RMP shall apply to authorized A6.4ERs.

85. [Delivery of OMGE shall not apply to other A6.4ERs.]

86. Pursuant to paragraph 69(a) of the RMP, activity participants may request mandatory cancellations for OMGE in addition to the mandatory cancellation of a minimum of 2 per cent of issued [authorized] A6.4ERs as part of their activity documentation by indicating such increase in their request for issuance of A6.4ERs in accordance with procedures to be developed by the Supervisory Body.

87. Pursuant to paragraph 70 of the RMP, Parties, activity participants and stakeholders may request voluntary cancellation of [authorized] A6.4ERs in the mechanism registry for the purpose of delivering further OMGE that has been correspondingly adjusted in accordance with chapter III.B of the annex to decision 2/CMA.3, in accordance with procedures to be developed by the Supervisory Body.

88. Public availability of information pertaining to mandatory and voluntary cancellations for OMGE, linkages and information exchange with the Article 6 database referred to in the annex to decision 2/CMA.3 and the mechanism registry shall be in accordance with the modalities for the Article 6 database and the mechanism registry respectively.

89. The Supervisory Body shall provide, in its annual reports to the CMA, information on aggregated amounts that were cancelled for OMGE together with any relevant qualitative information, distinguishing between mandatory and voluntary cancellations for OMGE.

Annex II

Rules of procedure of the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement

{Text to be added from the annex I of annual report of the Supervisory Body for the mechanism established by Article 6, paragraph 4, of the Paris Agreement to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement.}

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