

## Beyond 40%

### *Assessing efforts to be Europe's climate leaders*

#### **\*\*\*Draft Agenda\*\*\***

*Speakers are being confirmed*

**Date:** November 21, 2019

**Time:** 10:00 – 12:00

**Location:** ERCST offices, Rue Archimède 61, Brussels

In the context of the Paris Agreement, the European Union (EU) is increasing its efforts towards decarbonisation. Currently, the EU climate strategy is centred around three emissions reduction targets compared to 1990 levels: a cutting GHG emissions by 20% by 2020 and by at least 40% by 2030; and an implicit reduction of 80-95% by 2050. These targets have increasingly been put into question, as many stakeholders are pushing the EU to speed up its decarbonisation efforts and embrace the goal of climate neutrality by 2050. In light of these developments, in November 2018, the Commission communicated its vision for a zero-carbon economy by 2050.

The EU climate and energy targets are being reached through different policies at the EU and Member States (MS) levels. On the one hand, the target and functioning of the EU Emission Trading System (ETS) is set at EU level. On the other hand, targets, such as for non-ETS Sectors (Effort Sharing Regulation – ESR), renewable energy sources (RES) and energy efficiency (EE) are agreed on at the EU level, while the policies to reach these targets are developed and implemented at the Member State level.

Against this backdrop, Member States are implementing mitigation policies, and other policies, which, while maybe not directly targeting climate change, also lead to significant GHG reductions. Member States are outlining their expected reductions both with a 2030 perspective, in the 'national energy and climate plans'; as well as with a 2050 perspective (the so-called 'long-term strategies with a perspective of at least 30 years', due January 1, 2020).

Member States can also decide to unilaterally adopt additional policies on energy and climate matters on top of the EU targets. Examples are more ambitious RES/EE targets set by MS compared to EU-mandated targets, as well as country-wide GHG reduction targets towards 2030/2050.

Other actors can also contribute, independently from the policies that are implemented by Member States or the EU, putting forward more ambitious decarbonisation strategies than what is required under national/EU legislation: local mitigation policies by sub-national entities (e.g. regions or cities), voluntary GHG reductions or RE commitments by companies or other stakeholders, etc.

During the meeting, ERCST will present its draft paper on 'Beyond 40%', and gather input and comments before starting a tour of EU capitals to discuss this topic outside of the Brussels-bubble.

This meeting is an opportunity for ERCST to gather feedback on its methodology to achieve these goals and enable stakeholders to discuss the initial findings of the project.

The final report – which will include feedback from the roundtables across the EU – will be published in February 2020.

- 9:45                    **Registration and coffee**
- 10:00                   **Welcome**
- A. Marcu, Director of ERCST
- 10:10                   **Presentation of ERCST methodology on mapping and assessing commitments**
- Research team

The ERCST methodology to assess and aggregate voluntary climate mitigation commitments seeks to:

- assess whether stakeholders are communicating meaningful commitments to go 'Beyond 40%'
- map these commitments by companies, cities, regions and Member States, identifying best practices and no-regret policies
- quantify commitments to the extent possible, and aggregate them

ERCST will present its methodology on how to map the various types of commitments that have been made at different levels, and how to assess and quantify those commitments. ERCST will also present its analysis on current commitments from Member States – how far are they going beyond 40%?

After that a limited panel will comment on the ERCST research and methodology.

- A. Hiel, Energy Cities
- J. Viau, France
- E. Hope, ECF
- M. Mannocchi, Confindustria
- A. Deacon, Climate Alliance

*Roundtable discussion with all participants to the workshop*

- 11:50                   **Concluding remarks on next steps and end of the meeting**