CDM Transition: Choose your own adventure

Informal Forum on Implementation of Article 6 of the Paris Agreement under the UNFCCC process

June 16, 2019, Bonn, Germany

This presentation focuses on the following:

- Katowice and SBSTA texts (Four categories under consideration: Activities, ER's, methodologies, accreditation standards)
 - Focus on first three
- Identifies where the texts present open questions and seeming lack of clarity
- Walks through hierarchy of explicit and implicit options and assumptions. Whoa.

Level 1 Questions

- Transition or no transition?
 - Every category and paragraph is bracketed
 - "No transition" makes for a boring session
- CDM and/or JI elements?
 - Session focuses on CDM

Level 2 questions: Transition of <u>activities</u>

- All options propose <u>registered</u> CDM activities "<u>may be registered</u>" as A6.4 activities...
 - Option 1: Period.
 - Option 2: With relevant host Party approval
 - Option 3: Via expedited registration process

Level 2 questions: Transition of <u>activities</u>

- Q1: Which activities?
 - All registered CDM activities can be re-registered under 6.4.
 Also answer Q2 and Q3 below.
 - Some: Only CDM activities registered after X year, in X period, in X locales could register? Functional criteria?
- Q2: How long is "transitional registration" phase? Any cutoff?
- Q3: Does <u>validation</u> precede transitional registration?
 - If yes: Option 2 may be redundant. Also answer Level 4 Q's.
 - If no: See also Slide 6 =>

Level 2 questions: Transition of <u>activities</u>

- Q4: In case of expedited or "automatic" transition, what is required at registration?
 - From Host Party:
 - (Re-)Approval?
 - Authorization for use toward NDCs?
 - From <u>DOE</u>: Something like assessment of <u>renewal</u>? (If yes, see also Level 4 questions)
 - General: Re-application of SoP for administrative costs?
- Q5: What is expected with respect to (re-)validation?
 - At end of current crediting period? (See also Level 4 questions).

Level 3 questions: Transition of <u>ER's</u>

- Q1: Transition of all CERs not canceled or retired?
 - All: How automatic, i.e. which entity initiates?
 - Some: See also potential limits to source activities in Slide 5 (Q1: Some) and text options (Q5: Slide 8).
- Q2: CER's that <u>are issued</u> or were issued?
- •Q3: Is allowed use specified? (For NDCs? Non-NDC uses?)
- Q4: Are CERs re-issued in 6.4 registry?
 - If yes: Is SoP for adaptation re-applied at re-issuance? Under new rules? What about traditional registry fees?

Level 3 questions: Transition of <u>ER's</u>

- Q5: Time limits for <u>CERs eligible to transition</u>?
 - e.g., If "prior to 20[20][21]", is there also a <u>start</u>
 <u>date</u>? If "after 20[20][21]", a <u>cutoff</u>?
 - ER's achieved between X year and X year? Or
 - ER's from activities registered [after][before] X year?
- Q6: Time limits for <u>re-issuance</u>? (e.g., Can be re-issued through X year; Afterward, only new issuances)
- Q7: Time limits for allowed use? (e.g., for first NDC)

Level 4 questions: Transition of Methodologies

- Q1: Transition of all or some methodologies?
 - All: Skip to Q2
 - Some: Methodologies associated with Project ID's? Or with CDM activities that re-register?
- Q2: When to update transitioned methodologies?
 - No revision
 - Before any application to new 6.4 activities
 - Before any application to transitioned + new 6.4 activities
 - Prior to the first assessment of renewal after transition